### ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

## Township of Athens

Crawford County, Pennsylvania 20-201

Liquid Fuels Tax Fund
For the Period
January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2022

## April 2024



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



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TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

**Independent Auditor's Report** 

The Honorable Michael Carroll Secretary Department of Transportation Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Athens, Crawford County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2022. The municipality's management is responsible for presenting the Forms MS-965 in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Forms MS-965. The nature, timing and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Forms MS-965, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

As discussed in the Finding And Recommendations section of this report, the municipality expended \$13,013.49 in 2022 for the purchase of diesel fuel without maintaining documentation for price quotations.

#### **Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)**

In our opinion, except for the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments present, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Athens, Crawford County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2022, in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Forms MS-965; any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements; and abuse that has a material effect on the Forms MS-965. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Forms MS-965 will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our engagement we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Forms MS-965 are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Township of Athens, Crawford County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Forms MS-965. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed the following instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*:

Documentation For Price Quotations Was Not Available For Examination.

#### <u>Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)</u>

The purpose of this report is to determine whether the municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money is spent in accordance with the laws and regulations identified in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. This report is not suitable for any other purpose.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Township of Athens, Crawford County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits at 717-787-1363.

Timothy L. DeFoor Auditor General

Timothy L. Detoor

March 15, 2024

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#### Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Act 655 of 1956, as amended, see also 72 P.S. § 2615.5, et sec., provides municipalities other than counties (i.e., townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based upon: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state; and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

Title 75 Pa.C.S. § 9511 of the Pennsylvania Vehicle Code provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called either the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In such a case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* includes the policies and procedures for the administration of Act 655, as amended, and the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

To qualify for the annual allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds, *Publication 9* indicates that each municipality shall:

- 1. Submit annual reports (MS-965, Actual Use Report, MS-965P, Project and Miscellaneous Receipts, and MS-965S, Record of Checks).
- 2. Make deposits and payments or expenditures in compliance with Act 655 of 1956, as amended. Failure to do so may result in not receiving allocations from PennDOT until all discrepancies are resolved. *Publication 9*, Section 2.6, includes information about investing Liquid Fuels Tax monies, using loan or bond proceeds, and types of receipts into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

#### Background (Continued)

- 3. Submit the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development's (DCED) Report of Elected and Appointed Officials by January 31<sup>st</sup> and the Survey of Financial Condition By March 15<sup>th</sup>.
- 4. Ensure resolution of all Contractor Responsibility Program (CRP) holds and blocks imposed by the Department of Revenue and the Department of Labor and Industry.
- 5. Ensure resolution of all reimbursements required as a result of audits performed by the Department of the Auditor General or monitoring reviews performed by the Department of Transportation's Financial Consultants.

#### Criteria

The criteria for the Form MS-965 With Adjustment are described below.

Section 1 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

• Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs in excess of the amounts indicated below:

2019	2020	2021	2022
\$11,100.00	\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00	\$11,800.00

• Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs that are less than or equal to the amounts indicated below:

_	2019	2020	2021	2022
	\$11,100.00	\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00	\$11,800.00

• Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

#### Background (Continued)

Section 2 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation is available from the Department of Transportation in March of each year. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.
- Municipalities that transferred roads from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to the municipality through the Highway Transfer Program receive annual turnback allocations in March of each year from the Department of Transportation. Turnback allocations are based on the mileage of the roads transferred.
- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

#### Background (Continued)

#### Basis of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Form MS-965 has been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Form MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

#### Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments is prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

#### General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

### TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Expenditure Summary	Reported		Adjustments		Adjusted Amount	
Minor equipment purchases	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Computer/Computer related training		-		-		-
Major equipment purchases		_		-		-
Agility projects		-		-		-
Cleaning streets and gutters		-		-		-
Winter maintenance services	9,680.22					9,680.22
Traffic control devices	-					-
Street lighting		-		-		-
Storm sewers and drains		-		-		-
Repairs of tools and machinery		15,895.71		-		15,895.71
Maintenance and repair of						
roads and bridges		50,715.23		-		50,715.23
Highway construction and						
rebuilding projects		-		-		-
Miscellaneous						
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	\$	76,291.16	\$	-	\$	76,291.16

### TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Fund Balance	]	Reported	Adj	ustments	 Adjusted Amount
1. Balance, January 1, 2021	\$	59,323.55	\$	-	\$ 59,323.55
Receipts:					
2. State allocation		109,172.81		-	109,172.81
2a. Turnback allocation		12,320.00		-	12,320.00
2b. Interest on investments		50.45		-	50.45
2c. Miscellaneous					 
3. Total receipts		121,543.26			 121,543.26
4. Total funds available		180,866.81			180,866.81
5. Expenditures (Section 1)		76,291.16			 76,291.16
6. Balance, December 31, 2021	\$	104,575.65	\$		\$ 104,575.65

### TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Equipment Balance	-	Reported	Adjus	stments	Adjusted Amount
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$	59,323.55	\$	-	\$ 59,323.55
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)		24,298.56		-	24,298.56
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments					
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition		83,622.11		-	83,622.11
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures					 -
6. Remainder		83,622.11			 83,622.11
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	\$	83,622.11	\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 83,622.11

### TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Expenditure Summary	Reported		Adjustments		Adjusted Amount	
Minor equipment purchases	\$	3,500.00	\$	-	\$	3,500.00
Computer/Computer related training		_		-		-
Major equipment purchases		47,373.86		-		47,373.86
Agility projects		_		-		-
Cleaning streets and gutters		_		-		-
Winter maintenance services		7,866.06		-		7,866.06
Traffic control devices		-		-		-
Street lighting		-		-		-
Storm sewers and drains		-		-		-
Repairs of tools and machinery		38,828.76		-		38,828.76
Maintenance and repair of						
roads and bridges		79,086.63		-		79,086.63
Highway construction and						
rebuilding projects		-		-		-
Miscellaneous						
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	\$	176,655.31	\$	_	\$	176,655.31

### TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Fund Balance	Reported	Adjı	ustments	 Adjusted Amount
1. Balance, January 1, 2022	\$ 104,575.65	\$	-	\$ 104,575.65
Receipts:				
2. State allocation	107,853.55		_	107,853.55
2a. Turnback allocation	12,320.00		-	12,320.00
2b. Interest on investments	1,688.04		-	1,688.04
2c. Miscellaneous				 
3. Total receipts	 121,861.59			 121,861.59
4. Total funds available	 226,437.24			 226,437.24
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	 176,655.31			 176,655.31
6. Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 49,781.93	\$		\$ 49,781.93

### TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Equipment Balance	Reported		Reported Adjustments		Adjusted Amount	
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$	83,622.11	\$	-	\$	83,622.11
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)		24,034.71		-		24,034.71
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments						<u>-</u>
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition		107,656.82		-		107,656.82
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures		47,373.86				47,373.86
6. Remainder		60,282.96				60,282.96
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	\$	49,781.93	\$		\$	49,781.93

# TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND AUDITOR DESCRIPTION OF SELECT TRANSACTIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

The following information relates to certain types of transactions for which the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation requested that we provide additional detail.

#### Lease-Purchase Agreement

On August 31, 2021, the municipality entered into a lease-purchase agreement with John Deere Financial to purchase a 2021 John Deere 85G Excavator for \$110,768.00. The agreement was for a term of five years at an interest rate of 2.25 percent. Principal and interest payments of \$23,686.93 are due annually.

During the current examination period, the municipality paid principal of \$42,818.80 and interest of \$4,555.06 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. These amounts are reflected in major equipment purchases on the 2022 Form MS-965 - Section 1. The outstanding balance of the lease-purchase agreement as of December 31, 2022, was \$67,949.20, plus interest.

# TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND FINDING AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

#### Finding - Documentation For Price Quotations Was Not Available For Examination

Our examination disclosed that the township expended \$13,013.49 during 2022 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for the purchase of diesel fuel. The township was required to obtain three written or telephonic price quotations for this expenditure. However, documentation for price quotations was not available for examination. The diesel fuel purchases were as follows:

Invoice	Invoice	Check	Check	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Date</u>	Amount
185920	01/10/22	2210	02/08/22	1,076.23
187131	01/31/22	2210	02/08/22	1,052.46
188227	02/21/22	2222	03/08/22	1,054.90
190702	04/20/22	2236	05/10/22	1,460.95
191417	05/09/22	2242	06/14/22	635.25
192437	06/01/22	2250	07/12/22	633.89
193345	06/22/22	2250	07/12/22	1,400.02
194268	07/11/22	2253	08/09/22	677.68
195122	08/01/22	2259	09/13/22	892.10
195968	08/22/22	2259	09/13/22	761.41
196705	09/12/22	2263	10/11/22	423.53
197620	10/03/22	2266	11/07/22	538.86
198630	10/24/22	2266	11/07/22	711.47
199248	11/07/22	2274	12/13/22	1,092.46
200046	11/28/22	2274	12/13/22	602.28
2022 Total				\$13,013.49

# TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND FINDING AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

## <u>Finding - Documentation For Price Quotations Was Not Available For Examination (Continued)</u>

The above expenditures were not made in compliance with the contract requirements of *The Second Class Township Code*, 53 P.S. § 68102(b), (also found at § 3102(b) of *The Second Class Township Code* as published by the Local Government Commission), which states, in part:

Written or telephonic price quotations from at least three qualified and responsible contractors shall be requested for all contracts [during 2012] that exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00) but are less than the amount [in excess of \$18,500.00] requiring advertisement and competitive bidding or, in lieu of price quotations, a memorandum shall be kept on file showing that fewer than three qualified contractors exist in the market area within which it is practicable to obtain quotations. A written record of telephonic price quotations shall be made and shall contain at least the date of the quotation, the name of the contractor and the contractor's representative, the construction, reconstruction, repair, maintenance, or work which was the subject of the quotation and the price. Written price quotations, written records of telephonic price quotations and memoranda shall be retained for a period of three years.

The thresholds for obtaining price quotations increased to purchases between \$11,500.00 and \$21,300.00 for 2021, \$11,800.00 and \$21,900.00 for 2022, \$12,200.00 and \$22,500.00 for 2023, and \$12,600.00 and \$23,200.00 for 2024.

This condition occurred because the township did not expect to exceed the threshold for purchasing diesel fuel.

The failure to comply with *The Second Class Township Code* could result in the township having to reimburse \$13,013.49 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

#### Recommendations

We recommend that the township reimburse \$13,013.49 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification by the Department of Transportation.

We further recommend that the township comply with *The Second Class Township Code* as noted in this finding.

# TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND FINDING AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

## <u>Finding - Documentation For Price Quotations Was Not Available For Examination (Continued)</u>

#### Management's Response

The secretary/treasurer stated:

We purchased a new excavator in 2021. We did not realize how much more fuel it would use in 2022. Athens Township has not been in excess of the spending limit since 2008 when we started keeping track and has never needed to get any quotes. In 2021, we spent less than \$9,400.00. Consequently, we did not expect to spend so much in 2022. Also, our spending through September 2023 is less than \$8,420.00 and we expect to be less that the threshold as in previous years.

#### Auditor's Conclusion

The Department of Transportation will determine if the township is required to reimburse \$13,013.49 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. During our next examination, we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

# TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS CRAWFORD COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND SUMMARY OF ONSITE CLOSEOUT MEETING FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

An onsite closeout meeting was held September 26, 2023. Those participating were:

### **TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS**

Ms. Leslie A. Burton, Secretary/Treasurer

### **DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL**

Mr. Joe Soltis, Auditor

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Michael Carroll

Secretary
Department of Transportation

Township of Athens Crawford County 35697 Centerville Road Centerville, PA 16404

The Honorable Jack C. Post Chairman of the Board of Supervisors

Ms. Leslie A. Burton Secretary/Treasurer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at <a href="www.PaAuditor.gov">www.PaAuditor.gov</a>. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: <a href="mailto:news@PaAuditor.gov">news@PaAuditor.gov</a>.