

COMPLIANCE AUDIT

Recorder of Deeds Butler County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022

May 2024



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



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**TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL**

The Honorable Pat Browne
Secretary
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue
Harrisburg, PA 17128

We have conducted a compliance audit of the Recorder of Deeds, Butler County, Pennsylvania (County Officer), for the period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022, pursuant to the requirements of Sections 401(b) and 401(d) of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 401(b) and § 401(d).

The objective of the audit was to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted and to provide a report to the Department of Revenue to allow the Department of Revenue to state and settle the County Officer's account. Our audit was limited to areas related to the objective identified above and was not conducted, nor was it required to be, in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The County Officer is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance of compliance with state laws and regulations applicable to the collection of moneys on behalf of the Commonwealth, including whether they have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted. The County Officer is also responsible for complying with those laws and regulations. It is our responsibility to perform procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to the extent necessary to satisfy the audit objective. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions.

Based on our audit procedures, we conclude that, for the period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022, the County Officer, in all significant respects, complied with state laws and regulations applicable to the collection of moneys on behalf of the Commonwealth, including whether they have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted.

This report includes a summary of the County Officer's receipts and disbursements of funds collected on behalf of the Commonwealth (summary). We obtained data representing the County Officer's receipts and disbursements from the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, which obtains data from each of the Commonwealth's recorder of deeds offices and used the data to create the summary in the format required by the Department of Revenue. We also evaluated the accuracy of the data as part of our audit to conclude on the County Officer's compliance with certain state laws and regulations as described in the previous paragraph. Any adjustments that we considered necessary based on our audit work are disclosed in the *Audit Adjustments* line of the summary; however, the scope of our audit does not include the issuance of an opinion on the accuracy of the amounts reported in the summary.

The purpose of this report is to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted. This report is not suitable for any other purposes.

The contents of this report were discussed with the County Officer's management. We appreciate the courtesy extended to us by the Butler County Recorder of Deeds during the course of our audit. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits at 717-787-1363.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Timothy L. DeFoor". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long horizontal line extending to the left of the first letter.

Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General
May 1, 2024

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Background.....	1
Summaries Of Receipts And Disbursements:	
Realty Transfer Taxes.....	3
Writ Taxes And Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees	4
Report Distribution	5

RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUTLER COUNTY
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2018 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

The Department of Auditor General is mandated by Article IV, Section 401(b) and (d) of *The Fiscal Code* (Act of April 9, 1929, P.L.343, No. 176), to audit the accounts of each county officer to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported, and promptly remitted.

Recorder of Deeds receipts consist of monies collected on behalf of the Commonwealth. These include monies collected for the following taxes and fees:

- The Pennsylvania Realty Transfer Tax is a documentary stamp tax of 1 percent on the value of the interest in real property transferred by deed.
- Writ Taxes of \$.50 imposed on various types of documents and a \$10 tax on notary public commissions processed through the office.
- Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees represent a \$40.25 fee imposed for each filing of deeds in any form, mortgages, mortgage assignments, mortgage releases, mortgage satisfaction pieces, installment sales agreements, leases for a term of 30 years or longer, and easements.

Total disbursements for the audit period are as follows:

Realty Transfer Taxes

RTT Deposits into the Department of Revenue's cash management account	<u>\$ 71,077,581</u>
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The Recorder of Deeds participates in the Department of Revenue's cash management system for Realty Transfer Taxes. Under this system, the "Agent" deposits Realty Transfer Tax collections to a local account approved and established in the name of the Department of Revenue, thereby eliminating the need for the agent to issue a check to disburse these taxes. This balance reflects a summary of monthly transmittal reports as settled by the Department of Revenue. The balance does not reflect adjustments disclosed by our audit.

RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUTLER COUNTY
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2018 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

Writ Taxes And Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees

Recorder of Deeds checks issued to:

Department of Revenue \$ 5,351,764

This balance reflects a summary of monthly transmittal reports as settled by the Department of Revenue. The balance does not reflect adjustments disclosed by our audit.

Michele M. Mustello served as Recorder of Deeds during the period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022.

The summaries of receipts and disbursements provide a summary of receipts and disbursements by category. The categories and the amounts of taxes and fees assessed are based on Pennsylvania laws and regulations.

The summaries were prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue. Under this method, only the Commonwealth portion of cash receipts and disbursements are presented, revenues are recognized when received, and expenditures are recognized when paid.

Audit Adjustment - Reality Transfer Taxes Summary

During our prior audit for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017, we determined that there was a balance due to the County of \$156. This credit due was taken in October 2018.

Audit Adjustment - Writ Taxes And Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees Summary

The \$1,285 audit adjustment represents interest earned during the audit period. The office remitted \$841 in December 2018 and \$444 in January 2021 to the Department of Revenue.

RECORDER OF DEEDS
 BUTLER COUNTY
 REALTY TRANSFER TAXES
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2018 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

Receipts:

Realty Transfer Taxes	\$ 71,795,691
Commissions	<u>(717,954)</u>
Net Receipts	71,077,737
Disbursements to Commonwealth	<u>(71,077,581)</u>
Balance due Commonwealth (County) per settled reports	156
Audit adjustments	<u>(156)</u>
Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (County) for the period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

RECORDER OF DEEDS
 BUTLER COUNTY
 WRIT TAXES AND JUDICIAL COMPUTER SYSTEM/ACCESS TO JUSTICE FEES
 SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2018 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

Receipts:

Writ Taxes	\$	86,712
Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees		<u>5,266,368</u>
Total Receipts		5,353,080
Commissions		<u>(2,601)</u>
Net Receipts		5,350,479
Disbursements to Commonwealth		<u>(5,351,764)</u>
Balance due Commonwealth (County) per settled reports		(1,285)
Audit adjustments		<u>1,285</u>
Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (County) for the period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022	\$	<u><u>-</u></u>

RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUTLER COUNTY
REPORT DISTRIBUTION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2018 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Pat Browne
Secretary
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

The Honorable Andrea Tuominen
Court Administrator of Pennsylvania
Supreme Court of Pennsylvania
Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

The Honorable Michele M. Mustello
Recorder of Deeds

The Honorable Benjamin A. Holland, CPA
Controller

The Honorable Leslie A. Osche
Chairperson of the Board of Commissioners

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.