

SLIPPERY ROCK AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUTLER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
PERFORMANCE AUDIT REPORT

JANUARY 2012



The Honorable Tom Corbett  
Governor  
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120

Reverend Michael Scheer, Board President  
Slippery Rock Area School District  
201 Kiester Road  
Slippery Rock, Pennsylvania 16057

Dear Governor Corbett and Reverend Scheer:

We conducted a performance audit of the Slippery Rock Area School District (SRASD) to determine its compliance with applicable state laws, contracts, grant requirements, and administrative procedures. Our audit covered the period July 23, 2010 through November 2, 2011, except as otherwise indicated in the report. Additionally, compliance specific to state subsidy and reimbursements was determined for the school years ended June 30, 2010 and June 30, 2009. Our audit was conducted pursuant to 72 P.S. § 403 and in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Our audit found that the SRASD complied, in all significant respects, with applicable state laws, contracts, grant requirements, and administrative procedures.

We appreciate the SRASD's cooperation during the conduct of the audit.

Sincerely,

/s/

JACK WAGNER  
Auditor General

January 31, 2012

cc: **SLIPPERY ROCK AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT** Board Members



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## **Executive Summary**

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### **Audit Work**

The Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General conducted a performance audit of the Slippery Rock Area School District (SRASD). Our audit sought to answer certain questions regarding the District's compliance with applicable state laws, contracts, grant requirements, and administrative procedures; and to determine the status of corrective action taken by the SRASD in response to our prior audit recommendations.

Our audit scope covered the period July 23, 2010 through November 2, 2011, except as otherwise indicated in the audit scope, objectives, and methodology section of the report. Compliance specific to state subsidy and reimbursements was determined for school years 2009-10 and 2008-09.

### **District Background**

The SRASD encompasses approximately 139 square miles. According to 2000 federal census data, it serves a resident population of 19,554. According to District officials, in school year 2009-10 the SRASD provided basic educational services to 2,272 pupils through the employment of 165 teachers, 47 full-time and part-time support personnel, and 11 administrators. Lastly, the SRASD received more than \$12.5 million in state funding in school year 2009-10.

### **Audit Conclusion and Results**

Our audit found that the SRASD complied, in all significant respects, with applicable state laws, contracts, grant requirements, and administrative procedures. There were no findings or observations in this audit report.

**Status of Prior Audit Findings and Observations.** With regard to the status of our prior audit recommendations to the SRASD from an audit we conducted of the 2007-08 and 2006-07 school years, we found the SRASD had taken appropriate corrective action in implementing our recommendations pertaining to transportation (see page 7).





## Audit Scope, Objectives, and Methodology

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### Scope

*What is a school performance audit?*

School performance audits allow the Department of the Auditor General to determine whether state funds, including school subsidies, are being used according to the purposes and guidelines that govern the use of those funds. Additionally, our audits examine the appropriateness of certain administrative and operational practices at each Local Education Agency (LEA). The results of these audits are shared with LEA management, the Governor, the PA Department of Education, and other concerned entities.

Our audit, conducted under authority of 72 P.S. § 403, is not a substitute for the local annual audit required by the Public School Code of 1949, as amended. We conducted our audit in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Our audit covered the period July 23, 2010 through November 2, 2011.

Regarding state subsidy and reimbursements, our audit covered school years 2009-10 and 2008-09.

While all districts have the same school years, some have different fiscal years. Therefore, for the purposes of our audit work and to be consistent with Department of Education reporting guidelines, we use the term school year rather than fiscal year throughout this report. A school year covers the period July 1 to June 30.

### Objectives

*What is the difference between a finding and an observation?*

Our performance audits may contain findings and/or observations related to our audit objectives. Findings describe noncompliance with a statute, regulation, policy, contract, grant requirement, or administrative procedure. Observations are reported when we believe corrective action should be taken to remedy a potential problem not rising to the level of noncompliance with specific criteria.

Performance audits draw conclusions based on an evaluation of sufficient, appropriate evidence. Evidence is measured against criteria, such as laws and defined business practices. Our audit focused on assessing the SRASD's compliance with applicable state laws, contracts, grant requirements, and administrative procedures. However, as we conducted our audit procedures, we sought to determine answers to the following questions, which serve as our audit objectives:

- ✓ In areas where the District receives state subsidy and reimbursements based on pupil membership (e.g. basic education, special education, and vocational education), did it follow applicable laws and procedures?
- ✓ In areas where the District receives state subsidy and reimbursements based on payroll (e.g. Social Security and retirement), did it follow applicable laws and procedures?

- ✓ Is the District’s pupil transportation department, including any contracted vendors, in compliance with applicable state laws and procedures?
- ✓ Are there any declining fund balances that may impose risk to the District’s fiscal viability?
- ✓ Did the District pursue a contract buyout with an administrator and if so, what was the total cost of the buy-out, what were the reasons for the termination/settlement, and does the current employment contract(s) contain adequate termination provisions?
- ✓ Were there any other areas of concern reported by local auditors, citizens, or other interested parties which warrant further attention during our audit?
- ✓ Is the District taking appropriate steps to ensure school safety?
- ✓ Did the District use an outside vendor to maintain its membership data and if so, are there internal controls in place related to vendor access?
- ✓ Did the District take appropriate corrective action to address recommendations made in our prior audits?

## Methodology

*What are internal controls?*

Internal controls are processes designed by management to provide reasonable assurance of achieving objectives in areas such as:

- Effectiveness and efficiency of operations;
- Relevance and reliability of operational and financial information;
- Compliance with applicable laws, contracts, grant requirements and administrative procedures.

*Government Auditing Standards* require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings, observations and conclusions based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings, observations and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

SRASD management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the District is in compliance with applicable laws, contracts, grant requirements, and administrative procedures. Within the context of our audit objectives, we obtained an understanding of internal controls and assessed whether those controls were properly designed and implemented.

Any significant deficiencies found during the audit are included in this report.

In order to properly plan our audit and to guide us in possible audit areas, we performed analytical procedures in the areas of state subsidies/reimbursement, pupil transportation, and comparative financial information.

Our audit examined the following:

- Records pertaining to pupil transportation, bus driver qualifications, and financial stability.
- Items such as Board meeting minutes, pupil membership records, and reimbursement applications.

Additionally, we interviewed selected administrators and support personnel associated with SRASD operations.

Lastly, to determine the status of our audit recommendations made in a prior audit released on January 4, 2011, we performed audit procedures targeting the previously reported matters.

## **Findings and Observations**

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**F**or the audited period, our audit of the Slippery Rock Area School District resulted in no findings or observations.

## **Status of Prior Audit Findings and Observations**

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Our prior audit of the Slippery Rock Area School District (SRASD) for the school years 2007-08 and 2006-07 resulted in one finding. The finding pertained to transportation. As part of our current audit, we determined the status of corrective action taken by the District to implement our prior recommendations. We performed audit procedures and questioned District personnel regarding the prior finding. As shown below, we found that the SRASD did implement recommendations related to the transportation finding.

### **School Years 2007-08 and 2006-07 Auditor General Performance Audit Report**

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**Finding:** **Internal Control Weaknesses and Errors in Reporting Pupil Transportation Data Resulted in an Underpayment of \$73,120**

Finding Summary: Our prior audit of 2007-08 school year found internal control weaknesses and errors in reporting of pupil transportation data to the Department of Education (DE), resulting in an underpayment in transportation reimbursement from the Commonwealth of \$73,120.

Recommendations: Our audit finding recommended that the SRASD:

1. Thoroughly review all transportation data for accuracy before submitting reports to DE for reimbursement.
2. Ensure the contractors adhere to provisions of the contracts.
3. Require all mileage readings to be recorded to the tenth of a mile.
4. Perform a review of subsequent years' data for accuracy and resubmit, if necessary, to DE.

We also recommended that DE:

5. Adjust the District's allocations to resolve the reimbursement underpayment of \$73,120.

Current Status: During our current audit procedures, we found only insignificant errors in the reporting of pupil transportation data for the 2009-10 and 2008-09 school years. Based on our review, we concluded the District did implement our recommendations.

As of November 2, 2011, DE had not resolved the underpayment of \$73,120.



## **Distribution List**

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This report was initially distributed to the superintendent of the school district, the board members, our website address at [www.auditorgen.state.pa.us](http://www.auditorgen.state.pa.us), and the following:

The Honorable Tom Corbett  
Governor  
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The Honorable Ronald J. Tomalis  
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